Index to Volume 23 Clara B. Cox

Black, Alexander (Alex), 73

A

African Americans, see enslaved people Alabama, 32, 88 Allegheny Mountains, 1, 5, 6, 11 Allen, James, Col. (2nd Regiment, 4th Virginia), Allen, Robert C., Maj. (28th Virginia), 90 American Revolution, 4 American Union (Union regimental newspaper), America's poor, poor relief, 42, 45, 50, 59 Angelican Church (Virginia), 45 antebellum South, 43, 50 Appalachian Nature, Appalachian Environment, Appalachian Plateau, march across, 8 Appalachian studies, 40 Appomattox, Virginia, surrender at, 69 Army of the Potomac, 32, 81 Army of the Shenandoah, 81 Ashby, Turner, Col. (7th Virginia Cavalry), 85 Associate Printers of the Confederate Army, Associated Family and Friends of the Prestons (insert), 73

see Botetourt, Lord

Augusta County, Virginia, 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 44

maps of, 7, 8; resolutions of, see under

B

Associated Press (Union), 20

resolutions

backcountry (Virginia), 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
backcountry men (Virginians), 8–9
in Dunmore's War, 8–9; Lord Dunmore's
description of, 9
Ballard (a Preston slave), 82–83
Barclay, Ted (soldier, 4th Virginia Regiment), 81
Battle for Charleston, see under Charleston,
Virginia
Beale, William Radford, 66
Beauregard, G. T., Brig. Gen. (Army of the
Potomac), 80
Bedford County, Virginia, 72
Belmont Academy (Loudoun County), 70
Belmont Plantation (site of Belmont Academy),
70
Berkeley, Norborne (royal governor),

Alexander Black house, 73 Black, Harvey, Dr., 68, 73, 79, 83, 89 4th Virginia, surgeon, 73; medical services for Prestons and their slaves, 79; Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, 68 Black, John, 73 Black, William, 73 blacks (free), receiving aid for poor, 49, 52, 53, 54 Blacksburg, Virginia, 6, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 77, 78, 79 scarlet fever (Civil War), 84 Blue Ridge Mountains, 5 Bonham, Milledge L., Brig. Gen. (Army of the Potomac), 81 Bohan, Patrick (gardner), 69 "Book Review: Facing Freedom," 99–100 Boonsboro, Maryland, 91 Bornettes, Jessie (poorhouse resident), 55 Boston (pre-Revolutionary events), 3, 11 Botetourt County (Virginia), 1–15, 44, 72, 91 freeholders, see freeholders, Botetourt County; maps of, 7, 8 Botetourt, Lord, 7 Botetourt Resolutions, see under resolutions Boulware, Aubin Lee (husband of Jane Grace Preston), 66 Bowyer, John, 2, 4, 11 Brady, Matthew (daguerreotype of Ballard Preston by), 74 British, 5, 6, 44 conflicts with, 44; settlements (western Virginia), 5, 6 Brough, [John] (Unionist gubernatorial candidate), 31 Brown, John (poorhouse resident), 58 Brunswick, race of, 11 Buckingham, Nathan, 58 Bull Run Creek (Virginia), 72, 81–82 Bull Run (Manassas), First Battle of, 81–82 description of battle by Col. James Preston, 81 - 82

C

Camden, G. D., 91 Camp Heritage Fairgrounds, 73 Cannelton, West Virginia, 31 Caperton, Allen, 75, 88 Caperton, Allen T., 73 Cornstalk (leader of Shawnees), 6 Confederate States Congress, 73; Cotton Hill (Confederate victory), 26 Virginia Secession Convention, 73 Covington, Virginia, 6 Caperton, Eliza, 75, 87 Craig County, Virginia, 72, 91 Caperton, Harriet Boswell, 85 Cross Lands, Battle of, 91 Caperton, Henry (Harry), 75, 88 Caperton, George Henry (Henry), 73, 75, 80, D Dailey, Jane (review of Facing Freedom), 100 84, 86, 87 advice from Col. James Preston, 75; decision Daily Dispatch (Richmond), 86 to enlist, 80; ill, 84, 86; Ivy Ledge (owner), Dana (poor relief), 49 see Ivy Ledge; military promotion, 80-81 Dana, Michael (wounded Union general), 26 Davis, Jefferson, C.S.A. President, 91 Caperton, Hugh, 70 Caperton, Jane Erskine, 70 Dartmouth, Earl of, 9 Caperton, Mary Eliza Henderson (Mary Eliza), Delaware prophet, see Neolin 73, 75–80, 84, 86–87 Donelson, John, see treaties letters to husband, Henry, 75-80, 84, 86-87; Dowd, Gregory Evens (historian), 5 visit to White Thorn, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 84, Downtain, James G., Sgt. Maj. (treasurer, 87; return to Ivy Ledge, 75 Knapsack), 32 Caperton, Mary Jane, 73 Draper's Meadows, loss of life, 6 Caperton, William Gaston, 70 Duke of Gloucester Street, 3 Catlett's Station, Virginia (Confederate raid), 18 Dunmore, Lord, 2, 3, 8, 9, 10 charity work, private (poor relief), 43 mobilization of Virginia's western counties, 8; Charleston, Virginia (West Virginia), 5, 18–27, 35 opinion of backcountry Virginians, 9-10 Civil War battle for, 18-20; first daily Dunmore's War (expedition), see Lord newspaper, 25; Kanawha Valley Star Dunmore's War (newspaper), 20, 35; occupation of, 18, Duryeé, Abram (wounded Union general), 26 20-22, 25, 27-28, 31, 34 Christiansburg, Virginia, 46, 58, 68, 69, 73, 78 chroniclingamerica.loc.gov., 36 E Company (Montgomery Highlanders), 69, 72 Civil War, War Between the States, 17–40, 43, Earl of Dartmouth, see Dartmouth, Earl of 44, 67, 72-77, 84, 85, 90, 91, 93 Echols, Harriette, 73 Clendenin settlement, 6 Echols, John, Brig. Gen., (27th Virginia Clifton Forge, Virginia, 6 commander), 73, 81, 82, 89, 90 Coles, Walter, 66 legal guardian, sons of Col. James Preston, 90; Confederate Civil War military camp severely wounded, 90 newspapers (western Virginia), 17-40 Echols, Mary Jane, 90 Confederate, Confederacy, C.S.A. Edwards, Laura (historian), 60 army, forces, soldiers, troops, 17, 19, 21, emancipation, 74 22, 31, 69, 72, 75, 76, 79–82, 84, 85, 90, 91; End of an Era (Civil War memoir), 90 capital moved from Alabama to Virginia, 74, enslaved people, house servants, laborers, 24, 88; conscription, 22, 25, 79; dollars, 22, 24; 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 79, 83, 89 newspaper (Guerilla), 17, 18, 20–22, 25–27, network of, 71; slave quarters, 71 31, 34, 35, 36; occupation of Charleston, Essex County, Virginia, 85 see under Charleston, Virginia; salt, need for, European nations, 4, 5, 44 23, 24, 27 exploratory expeditions, 44 Confederate Congress, First, Second, Provisional, 72, 73, 84, 86, 88 House of Representatives, 73 Facing Freedom: An African American Continental Congress, 3, 4 Community in Virginia from Reconstruction Convent of the Visitation (Georgetown, D.C.), to Jim Crow, written by Daniel B. Thorp, 70 99-100 copperhead (political term), 31 Fairfield, South Carolina, 69

Gauley Bridge, Gauley (Union stronghold), Fayette Court House (Civil War battle), 19, 21, 26 19, 22, 27, 28, 31 Federal currency, 24 Gauley River, defense of, 91 Federal troops, forces, 18, 19, 27 General Assembly, see under Virginia "Female Bread Riot at Mobile," 32 Georgetown, D.C., 70 Fincastle County (Virginia), 1, 2, 8, 44 Georgia troops (First Bull Run), 82 map (1772) of, 8; resolutions of, see under Giles County, Virginia, 19, 91 resolutions Court House, 19 Fincastle, Virginia, 2 Gilmer, George, 66 Fifth Virginia Publishing Association, Gilmer, James Preston, 66 see under Knapsack Good Free Photos (acknowledgment to), 28 Fifth Virginia Volunteer Infantry (Union), 18, Goodrich, Edmund B., 46, 47 27, 31, 33 Great Britain, 2, 3, 7, 10, 11; see also king, King George, king's councils Company G, 31; religious services, 1864 engraving of, 33 adversary, new, 10; animosity toward, 3, 11; First Continental Congress, 4, 11 corrupt ministry, 3; placating native peoples, 7; First Brigade (later Stonewall Brigade), 81, 82 sovereign of, 2, 11 First Kernstown, Battle of, 90 great council of the colony, 11 First Virginia Convention, 3, 4 "Great Revival, The," 33 "Sons of Worth and Liberty," 4 Green, Elna (southern historian), 43, 55, 56, 59 First Virginia Volunteers (Mexican War), 73 Greenbrier River, 6 Floyd County, Virginia, 44 Greenbrier Valley, 2, 5, 6, 9 Floyd, John Buchanan, 91 Guards (Civil War), 72 Fleming, William, 9 Guerilla (Confederate regimental newspaper), "Flying Battery," 26 17-18, 20-22, 25-27, 31, 34-36 Fort Pitt, 6 Associate Printers of the Confederate Army, Fort Stanwix, see under treaties 18, 20; photograph of, 26; Press Fort Sumter, 72 Association of the Confederate States of Fourteenth Virginia Cavalry, 69, 85 America, 20 Fourth Brigade (Union), 19 Guerrant, John R., 49 Fourth New York Artillery, 32 Gutierrez, Braxton (acknowledgment to), 88 Battery I, 32 Fourth Virginia Infantry (part of Stonewall Brigade), 69, 72, 73, 76, 79-83, 85 Halleck, H. W., Gen. (Union), 19 Frank, Lisa Tendrich (author), 76 Hard Labor, see treaties Franklin, John Hope (historian), 43 Harper, Col. (5th Virginia Regiment), 82 Freedman's Bureau, 60 Harpers Ferry, Virginia, 26, 72, 75, 80 freeholders (of Botetourt County), 1-5, 9, 10 Harper's Weekly, 57 French, 6, 10 Hartstuff, George (wounded Union general), 26 French and Indian War, 4, 6 Hawk's Nest, 31 frontier region (Virginia), 1 Hayes, Rutherford B., Col., photo, 28 Fulton, Andrew S., Judge, 91 Henry County, Virginia, 71, 76 furnaces to process salt, 23 slaves of Ballard Preston, 71, 76 Henry, Patrick, 1 G Hinnet, Mary, 90 G Company (14th Virginia Cavalry), see historiography (poverty related), 42, 43, 52, 53 Montgomery Fencibles Home for Disabled Ex-Confederate Soldiers, 69 Gallagher, Jennifer A. (author) Hooker, Joseph (wounded Union general), 25–26 About the Author, 65; article, 41–65; Horsepasture Plantation (Henry County, photographs taken by, 48, 49, 54, 57 Virginia), 71, 76 Gardner, Charles B., 73, 83, 89 House of Burgesses (Virginia), 3 Garnett, Richard B., Brig. Gen. (4th Virginia), 85

Index to Volume 23 House of Hanover, 2 Lewis, Charles, 9 Hundley, James, 51 Lewis County, Virginia, 20 Lewisburg, Virginia (West Virginia), 5, 8, 27 Hundley, Martha, 51 Liberty Hall Volunteers (Company I), 81 I Library of Congress, 36 Indian(s), see Native Americans "Life on Poorhouse Knob: Poor-relief in indoor and outdoor relief (poor), 42, 46–55 Montgomery County, Virginia, 1830–1860," Inscoe, John C. (review of Facing Freedom), 41 - 65100 Lightburn, Joseph Andrew Jackson, Col. Ireland, Irish, 5, 69, 90 (Union Fourth Brigade), 19, 20, 21 Irish Tract, 5 Lightner, David (poor-relief scholar), 42 Isenberg, Nancy (historian), 50 Ligon, James, 53 Ivy Ledge, 75 Lincoln, Abraham, President, 31, 72, 77 "Lines on the March" (poem), 25 Linkous, William, 71, 75, 77 Jackson, Thomas (Stonewall), Gen. Litten, Thomas (family), 48 (Confederate), 20, 81, 82, 85 Lochaber, Treaty of, see under treaties letter to adjutant general in Richmond, 85 Lockley, Timothy (southern historian), 43, 55, Jackson's Brigade, 82 58, 59 Jackson's River (Jackson River), 6 Longstreet, James, Gen. (Confederate), 31 Jenkins, Albert G., Brig. Gen. (Confederate), 26 Lord Botetourt, see Botetourt, Lord of "Flying Battery," 26 Lord Dunmore, see Dunmore, Lord of Johnston, B. R., 91 Lord Dunmore's War, 2, 3, 8, 9 Johnston, Joseph E., Gen. (Army of the Loring, William Wing, Maj. Gen. Shenandoah), 81, 83 (Confederate), 19-27 ignores orders, 23-24 K Loudon County, Virginia, 70 Kanawha River, 2, 5, 8, 9, 22, 23 Lynchburg, Virginia (Civil War era), 73, 75, 79, Kanawha Salines, 23, 24, 27 drawing of salt works, 23 Kanawha Valley, Kanawha, 19-23, 27 M map of, 19; occupation of, 19, 20, 21 Malden, West Virginia, 23 Kanawha Valley Star, 20, 35 Manassas (Bull Run), First Battle of, 72, 81–82, Katz, Michael (poor-relief scholar), 42, 45, 56, 59 Kent, Joseph F., Maj. (Confederate officer), 87 Manassas Junction (Tudor Hall Post Office), Kentucky (Civil War), 21 Virginia, 72, 80 King (free black man), 54 Mansfield, Joseph King Fenno, Brig. Gen. King George, 2 (Union), 26 king (of Great Britain), 3, 11 maps king's councils, councilors, 2, 11 Augusta County and Botetourt Kipps, John H. (hotelkeeper), 69 County (1769), 7; Augusta County, Botetourt Knapsack (Union regimental newspaper), 17, County, and Fincastle County (1772), 8; 29 - 36Kanawha Valley, 19 Fifth Virginia Publishing Association, 29; Martinsburg, Virginia (later West Virginia), 81 photograph of, 30; religious service, Maryland (Civil War), 21, 23, 25, 27 Maryland Heights (Civil War), 80 engraving of, 33 Massachusetts, 3; see also Boston L Mayer, Daniel, Dr. (editor, Knapsack), 32 Ledgerwood, Anderson, 71 McCartney, Sarah E. (author)

About the Author, 15; article, 1–15; maps,

produced by, 7, 8

Lee, Robert E., Gen. (Confederate), 23, 27, 31, 72

Levels of the Greenbrier Valley, 8

Lewis, Andrew, 2, 4, 8, 9, 11

McClenachan, Robert, 9 McClenachan, William, 9 McComas, David, 91 grant, 36 McConkey, Samuel (28th Virginia), 84 McKinley, William, Lt. (Union), photograph, 28 see also Shawnees Meagher, Thomas (wounded Union general), 26 Means, Mary Hart, 69, 83 wars, violence, 5, 6 Means, Robert, 69 Means, Robert Stark, 66, 69, 83-84, 91 invalid corps, recruiting officer, 91; New River, 2, 6, 8, 31 surgeon, 6th Infantry, 83-84; wounded, 91 New River Valley, 44 Means, Sallie Stark, 69, 86 Mexican War, 73, 79 Midwestern states (poverty research), 42 military camp newspapers (Civil War), 17-40 Mobile, Alabama, 32 Norfolk, Virginia, 85 Mobile Cadets, 32 Monroe County, Virginia, 91 Monterey, Virginia, 27 North Carolina, 58 Montgomery, Alabama (Confederate capital), 74 Northeast, 59, 60 Montgomery County, Virginia, 41-62, 69, 72, immigrants, 59, 60 79, 80, 91 antebellum period, 46, 47, 48, 52, 55, 62; 42, 59 Civil War volunteers, soldiers, 69, 72, 80, 91; commitment to poor, 47, 59; government, 41, O 44, 46, 52, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60; history, 43–46; images of poor-relief documents, 48, 49, 54, 57; indoor/outdoor relief for poor, 41–62; overseer(s) of the poor, 46, 47, 52, 53, 55, 59; Knapsack Overseer of the Poor, Board of, 46 (Goodrich, Edmund B., clerk, 46, 47); Overseer of the Poor Reports, 46, 47, 52, 53; gubernatorial race, 31 Percentage of Population Receiving Poor Ohio River, 2, 3, 7, 9, 22 Relief, By Race (Table 2), 54; Poor Relief by Type, Montgomery County, 1829-1854 (Table 1), 52; Poorhouse, poorhouse, "poor farm," 41, 44–49, 50, 52, 53, 55–57, school), 71 60-62; poorhouse supervisor, 46, 47, 48, 55, 58 (Nathan Buckingham, 58); slaves, 71, 74, Preston trustees, 71 77, 78, 89 Montgomery Highlanders, see E Company Montgomery Fencibles (later Company G), Otey, James, Dr., 78, 79 72, 80 Moore, Lewis T., Lt. Col. (4th Virginia), 80 and Montgomery County Moravians, German-speaking, 5 Morris, Thomas, Brig. Gen. (Confederate), 21 Muddy Creek battle, 9 Muddy Creek Mountain (Greenbrier Valley), 6 patriot leaders (Virginia), 1 Murray, John, Fourth Earl of Dunmore, see patriotic fervor, 1 Patton, James, 69 Dunmore, Lord "my gun, my tomahawk, my life," 4, 10, 11 Paul (aid for poor), 53

National Endowment for the Humanities Native Americans, peoples, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 44; lands encroached on, 5; threats from, 3, 8; Neolin, Delaware prophet, 6 New Centreville, Virginia, 85 New York Observer and Chronicle, 50 "WHY THE POOR ARE POOR," 50 newspaper(s) (Civil War), 17 newspapermen, soldier (Civil War), 17-40 North (poor relief), 43, 56, 60 North American colonies, 3 northeastern states, communities of (poverty),

Obama, Michelle, First Lady, 61 occupation forces (Civil War), 18, 20 occupation newspapers, see Guerilla and "Ode to Disloyalty" (poem), 31 Ohio, Ohio country, 6, 29, 31, 32 Ohio Sixth (scouting party), 32 Old Flag (Union regimental newspaper), 17 Olin and Preston Institute (Methodist boys building, 71; Preston (Ballard) a founder, 71; "original purchase was blood, and mine shall seal the surrender," 1, 4, 11 Overseer(s) of the Poor, see under Virginia

parliament (Great Britain), 2, 3 Pearisburg, Virginia, 19

Pennsylvania, 5, 27 Preston cemetery, 69, 77, 87, 92 Petty (Petit), James, 71 Preston, Elizabeth Blackford Scott, 66 Philadelphia, 4, 11 Preston, Harriet Jane Milling Means, 66 Philadelphia Inquirer, 26 Preston, Hugh Caperton, 66, 70, 90 Pimpare, Stephen (poor relief scholar), 42, 59 Preston, James Patton (governor), family of Pittsylvania County, Virginia, 1 (chart), 66 Point Pleasant, battle at, 2, 5, 9 Preston, James Patton, Gov., 66, 67, 68, 69, poor laws, English, 45 70, 72, 77 poor farm, 41 slave owner, 70-71 poor, poor relief, 41-62; see also under Preston, James Patton (James), 66, 69, 72, 80, Montgomery County apprenticing children, 45, 61; attitudes about, possible chronic illness, 83 42, 44, 46, 50, 51, 59, 61, 62; autonomy, Preston, James Patton (Pat or Patton), 66, 68, 69 relinquishing of, 42, 44, 61; binding out, 46, Preston, James Francis (James), Col., 66, 67, 49, 61; caring for, 45; characteristics adopted 69, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, from British, 45; claims for, 41; colonial era 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89 to present, 42; costs, 43; expectations if aid 1st Virginia Volunteers (Mexican War), see received, 57, 61; family obligation for, 44, First Virginia Volunteers; 4th Virginia 45; forces leading to, 61; government Infantry, colonel of, see Fourth Virginia obligation for, 43, 44, 45; humane treatment, Infantry; Camp Preston named in his honor, great strides in, 61; newspaper descriptions 87; death from rheumatism, burial, 86, 87; of, 50, 51; poorhouse, 42, 45, 57, 61; description of First Manassas (Bull Run), public/private efforts for, 43; requirements 81-82; gravestone in Preston cemetery to receive aid, 44; worthy and unworthy, 42, (photograph), 87; illness, 79, 80, 81, 85, 86; 43, 50, 51 letters to Charles Gardner, 83, George Henry "poor white trash," 50 Caperton, 75, Sarah Ann Preston (wife), Poorhouse, Montgomery County, see under 75-76, 80, 81-82, 86; marriage to Sarah Ann Caperton, 70; Olin and Preston Institute Montgomery County poorhouse, see under poor, poor relief trustee, 71; slave owner, 70, 71, 76, 79, 83, Poorhouse Knob (Montgomery County, 89; Stonewall Brigade, interim commander, Virginia), 41, 46 85; White Thorn (owner), see White Thorn; Pomeroy Telegraph (Ohio), 29 photograph (1898), 70; will, 73, 89 Pope, John, Maj. Gen. (Union), 18 Preston, James Francis (Little Jimmie), 66, 70, photograph, 18 76,88 poverty, 41, 42, 56 death from scarlet fever, 87–88; "Poverty of Spirit," 62 memento mori photograph, 88 place as foundational element, importance of, Preston, Jane Grace, 66, 68 1 - 15Preston, Keziah, 66, 68 Preston, Lucinda Staples Redd, 66, 68, 69, 73, 74 Plein, Stewart (author) About the Author, 40; article, 17-40 Preston, Lucy Redd, 66, 68 Preston, Mary Hart, 66, 69, 77, 83, 91 Press Association of the Confederate States of America, 20 Preston, Robert Taylor, Col., 66, 67, 69-72, press, presses (Civil War), 17, 20, 31, 32, 35 76-80, 82, 83, 86-91 Preston and Olin Institute (formerly Olin 28th Virginia Infantry, colonel of, see Twenty-eighth Virginia Infantry; not re-elected and Preston Institute), 71 Preston, Ann Barraud Taylor (Nancy), 66, 68, to leadership role, 90; ill with Typhoid fever, 76, 77 84, 86, 88; medical leave, 84, 88, 90; Olin and Preston Institute trustee, 71; regiment, death, 77 Preston, Ann Taylor (Nannie), 66, 68, 76 authorized to raise as part of Virginia State Preston, Benjamin Hart, 66 Line military units, 90–91; slave owner, 70, Preston, Caroline Marx Baldwin (Cary), 66 71, 79; Solitude (owner), see Solitude

Preston, Catharine Jane, 66

Preston, Sarah Ann Caperton, 66, 70, 73, 75, 76, R 81, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90 race, impact on poverty, 42 delayed grief for husband and son, 88, 90; Raleigh Tavern, 3 letter to sister-in-law, Harriet Boswell Randolph, George, Confederate Secretary Caperton, 85, 90; memento mori photograph, of War, 19, 23, 24, 27 88; settles dead husband's affairs, 89 "rebel yell," origination, 81 Preston, Sarah Barraud, 66 Reconstruction, 43, 67, 73 Preston, Susan, 66, 67, 77 religious services (Union), 33, 34, 35 Preston, Susan Edmonia, 66 engraving of, 33 Preston, Susanna Smith, 66, 77 resolutions, 1-15 Preston, Virginia Ann, 66 Augusta County, 2; Botetourt County, 1–15 Preston, Virginia Ann Emily, 66, 69, 83, 84 (appendix, 11); Fincastle County, 1, 2; First Preston, Waller Redd, Capt., 66, 68, 69, 72, Continental Congress, 4, 11 80, 81, 83, 85, 89 Restored or Reorganized Government of 4th Virginia Company G, 80, 85; 8th Virginia Virginia, 21–22 Cavalry Company B, 85; ill, 83, 85; "takes revivals, serving Northern and Southern forces, care of no one," 80 Preston, William, Col., 66, 67, 77 Revolutionary years, 44 slave owner, 74 Reynolds, Camp (Union), drawing of, 28 Preston, William Ballard (Ballard), 66, 67, 68, Richardson, Israel (wounded Union general), 26 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, Richmond, Virginia, 1, 21, 43, 52, 53, 73, 74, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93 76, 79, 80, 85, 86, 88, 89 concern for Virginia, his properties, 76; Civil War era, 73, 74, 76, 79, 80, 85, 86, 88, 89; Overseer of the Poor Reports, 52, 53; Confederate Congress, senator, 88; death from heart disease, burial, 92; favored poor relief, 43, 56 gradual emancipation, 74; gravestone in Roanoke County, Virginia, 72, 91 Preston cemetery (photograph), 92; Roanoke Times (Virginia), response to op-ed Horsepasture Plantation (owner), see on poverty, 61-62 Horsepasture Plantation; ill with erysipelas, Roanoke, Virginia, 69, 72, 91 86; letter to Col. James Preston (brother), 77, Rodman, Isaac (wounded Union general), 26 Robert Preston (brother), 88, Waller Preston Ronald, Charles, Capt. (Montgomery (son), 83, William Linkous, 75, 77, C.S.A. Highlanders), 72 President Jefferson Davis, 91; living in Rose, Amanda, 41, 58, 59 Richmond, 89; Olin and Preston Institute Rose, Maria, 41, 57, 58, 59, 62 trustee, 71; Ordinance of Secession, 74; Buchkingham, Nathan, 58 photograph (c. 1847) of, 74; secretary of the Royal Proclamation of 1763, 7 navy (under Pres. Zachary Taylor), 68; slave Ruffner, David, 23 owner, 70, 71, 74, 76, 79; Smithfield Ruffner, Joseph, 23 Plantation (owner), see Smithfield Plantation; S photograph (c. 1900), 68; U.S. congressman, 68; Virginia Secession Convention, closing salt, salt industry, 21, 23, 24, 27; see also remarks to, 92 Kanawha Salines Preston, William Ballard, 66, 70, 90 Samonella typhi bacterium (Typhoid fever), 84 Price, Enos, 78 Sarah (emancipated slave), 53 Prices, the ("gone over to the enemy"), 78 Schaeffer, Charles, 60 Prices Fork, Virginia, 78, 79 Robert Shanklin, 53 Pritchard, Andrew (aid for poor), 57 Shelling, William, 1st Lt. (Knapsack editor), 32 Shelor, Ann, 51 image of note, 57 Sherman's battery (First Manassas/Bull Pulaski County, 44 Run), 82 Simian (poor relief), 53, 54 Quincy report (on the poor), 47 Second Regiment (Civil War), 85

Second Virginia Convention, 1, 2 Sedgwick, John (wounded Union general), 26 Taylor (enslaved manservant), 89 settlements, English and possibly German, 44 hired out to Dr. Harvey Black, 89 Seventeenth Alabama Regiment, 32 Taylor, Zachary, President, 68 "The original purchase was blood, and mine Seventh Georgia Regiment (First Manasas/Bull shall seal the surrender': The Importance Run), 82 Seventh Virginia Cavalry, 85 of Place in Botetourt County's Resolutions, Shanklin, Robert (emancipated Sarah by deed), 1775," 1-15 Thorp, Daniel B. (author), 99-100 Shawnees, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9; see also Native treaties Americans Fort Stanwix, 7; Hard Labor (South Shenandoah Valley, 1, 2, 5, 9, 10, 44 Carolina), 7; Lochaber, 7 (treaty line, Seventy-fifth Virginia State Militia of John Donelson, 7) trends, national (poor relief), 43 Montgomery County, 72 "Simmons' battery," 31 Trigg, Robert C. (head of Montgomery Sixth Infantry, Company C, South Carolina, Fencibles), 72 83 - 84company quartered without tents, 80 troop movements in western Virginia, 17, 18 slave(s), see enslaved people slave overseer(s), 71 Trusler, James (aid for poor), 49 slave owner(s), 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 89 Trusler, Mary Ann (aid for poor), 49 slave revolts feared, 77-79 Trusler, Patsy (aid for poor), 49 Smithfield Plantation, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 74, 75, Trusler, Sally (aid for poor), 49 76, 77, 78, 86, 87, 92 Trusler, Susan Williams (aid for poor), 49 Solitude, 67, 69, 71, 72, 83 Trusler, William, 49 "Sons of Worth and Freedom," 4, 11 Twenty-eighth Virginia Infantry, 69, 72, 79, 80, South Carolina, 69, 83 83, 84, 88, 90 South Mountain, Battle of, 91 Twenty-second Virginia, 22 South, southern states, communities, 43, 55, 56, Twenty-seventh Virginia, 73, 81, 82; see also 59, 60, 72 Echols, John Twenty-third Ohio Volunteer Infantry, 28 assisting impoverished neighbors, 60; government solutions for poor relief, 43, 60; "Two Cousins, One Name," 69 leaving Union, 72 Typhoid fever (Civil War), 84 southerners, poor white, 50 Southwest Turnpike, 67 U southwestern Virginia, see under Virginia Union loss at Harpers Ferry, 26 sovereign (of Britain), see under Great Britain Union Civil War military camp newspapers in Special Collections, Virginia Tech, 48, 49, 54, western Virginia, 17-40 Unionist Virginians, 21 57, 68, 70 "Spirit of the Americans," 9 Unionist(s), conditional Unionist, 21, 22, 31, 74 St. John's Church (Richmond), 1 United States, 67, 72 Staples, Waller Redd, 73, 84, 89 Upper Valley (Virginia), 5 C.S.A. House of Representatives, 73; Irish Tract, 5; Scots-Irish settlers, 5 First and Second Confederate Congress, 73; Provisional Congress, 84; Reconstruction, revising Virginia laws, 73; slave owner, 73; Vallandigham, [Clement], (copperhead Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College candidate), 31 board, 73 Vanbibber, John, 9 Vestry operating county poorhouse, 45 Stonewall Brigade, 72 Stuart, John, 9 Virginia, 1, 3, 6, 10, 17–23, 26, 32, 34, 36, 41, 44, 45, 67, 68, 70–74, 76, 77, 79–81, 85, "Summary of Nineteenth-Century Smithfield, Part 2: The Early War Years, 1861-1862," 86, 89-93 66-99 backcountry, see backcountry (Virginia);

T

colonial poor relief, 45; General Assembly, 45; Ordnance of Succession, 84; Overseer of the Poor, 45, 46; Overseer of the Poor Reports, 52; patriot leaders, 1; poor relief, 44, 45, 46, 56; poorhouse, 45, 46; restored government, 20, 21-22; royal governor, 2; seceding from Union, 72; southwestern, 41; torn apart by war, 93; western, western counties, 1, 17-36 Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College (Virginia Tech), 71 Virginia & Tennessee Railroad, 44, 67–68 Virginia Gazette, 1, 9, 11 Virginia Magazine of History and Biography (review of Facing Freedom), 100 Virginia Military Institute, 69 Virginia State Line military units, 91 Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom, 45 Virginia Secession Convention, 72, 73, 74, 92 Ordinance of Secession, 74 Virginia, University of, 69, 72 Press (synopsis of Facing Freedom), 99

W

Wade, David, Dr., 86 Wagner, David (poor-relief scholar), 42 Wandering Soldier (Union regimental newspaper), 17 "War Comes Home" (essay), 76 "War in Words, The: Union and Confederate Civil War Military Camp Newspapers in Western Virginia," 17–40 Ward, Evermont, 91 Ward, James S. (5th Virginia Infantry, Union), 31 Weber, Max (wounded Union general), 26 Wedin, Laura Jones (author), 66-98 About the Author, 99; inserts, 66, 69; photographs by, 87, 92 West Virginia, 5, 6, 17, 18, 20, 22–24, 26–33, 36, 40, 70, 72, 81, 91 creation of, 35-36; war in region, 35-36 West Virginia University, 18, 23, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 33, 36, 40 digitizing western Virginia camp newspapers, 36; Libraries, 18, 23, 24, 26, 28, 30, 33; library ownership of western Virginia camp newspapers, 36; West Virginia and Regional History Center, 18, 23, 24, 26, 28, 30, 33, 36, 40; Press, 40 Wheeling Daily Intelligencer, 29, 31 Wheeling, Virginia (site of restored government), 20-21

Whig party, 74
White, J. J., Capt. (4th Virginia Regiment), 81
White Thorn, 67, 70–72, 75, 78, 82–90
appraisal, 89; death of slave, Ballard, 82–83;
grounds and garden, 70, 83
Williamsburg, Virginia, 3, 9
Winchester, Virginia, 90
Wise Fencibles, 72
Wise, John (Civil War memoir writer), 90
Woods, Mr. E. (receiving aid), 48

Y

Yankee losses, 25 Yankee (Union regimental newspaper), 17 Yates report (on the poor), 47 Yorktown, Virginia (Civil War), 90