

**Authors place their works in the
VT ETD Archive
with one of the following statuses:**

1. ___ Release the entire work immediately worldwide.
2. ___ Release the entire work for Virginia Tech access only. After one year release worldwide only with written permission of the student and the advisory committee chair.

With this option your work may be listed in research sources, such as Dissertation Abstracts, but no one outside Virginia Tech, not even UMI, will be able to provide paper or microfilm copies.

3. ___ Secure the entire work, e.g., for patent or proprietary purposes. After one year release worldwide only with written permission of the student and the advisory committee chair.

Your work will not be listed in any resource, including the online library catalog, nor will anyone, including UMI, be able to provide copies of your work.

<http://etd.vt.edu/etd/students/approval.pdf>

**VT ETDs
Electronic Theses and Dissertations**

from University Libraries
Virginia Tech

<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/>



**VT ETDs: Unlocking Access
to Graduate Education**

Using a World Wide Web browser
(e.g., Netscape 2.0), go to
<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/>

Browse VT ETD titles and authors
<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/temp-list.html>

Browse only the most recent VTETDs
<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/public/>

**Search the archive of Graduate
School-approved VT ETDs**
<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/etd-form.html>

More information about VT ETDs is
available at
<http://etd.vt.edu/etd/>

"To promote the progress of science and
useful arts, by securing for limited times to
authors and inventors the exclusive right to
their respective writings and discoveries"

U.S. Constitution, Article I, Section 8

**VT ETDs and the
US Copyright Law**

protection of an original
expression as soon as it is fixed in
a tangible form

Title 17 of the US Code

Who owns the copyright?

- ⇒ authors/creators of original works or their assignee(s)
- ⇒ employers: works for hire

5 rights of copyright holders

- ⇒ *reproduction*
- ⇒ *modification*
- ⇒ *distribution*
- ⇒ *public performance*
- ⇒ *public display*

Full text of the copyright law is at

<gopher://hamilton1.house.gov:70/11d%3a/uscode/title17/sect01>

Myths about copyright

- * Just a little bit is OK to use.
- * Attribution is as good as permission.
- * It's free advertising.
- * I modified it; now it's mine.
- * It doesn't say it's copyrighted.
- * It's OK--it's for educational purposes.

Permission or license to use a copyrighted work is not required when:

- ⊙ work is in the public domain
- ⊙ work is a fact or an idea
- ⊙ fair use

Fair Use

Before you include someone else's work in your ETD, consider **ALL 4** factors:

1. Purpose and character of use

- ⊙ commercial or educational purposes
- ⊙ for profit or non-profit
- ⊙ stated purposes from the law
- ⊙ criticism, comment, news reporting, teaching, scholarship, research
- ⊙ degree of transformation

2. nature of copyrighted work

- ⊙ character of the work
- ⊙ "spectrum of worthiness"

3. amount, substantiality

- ⊙ quantity and quality in relation to the whole work

4. effect

- ⊙ potential market or value of the work after a portion of it is used separately from the whole

gopher://hamilton1.house.gov:70/00d%3A/uscode/title17/sect01/file.011

As of *March 1, 1989* the **copyright warning does not have to appear for a work to be legally copyrighted.**

However, it is a good idea to remind people of your copyrights by including

"© 1997 by [your name]"

or

"Copyright by [your name]"

and

"ALL RIGHTS RESERVED"

You might also want to include such statements as:

"Permission is given to copy this work provided credit is given and copies are not intended for sale."

"Use or inclusion of any portion of this ETD in a work intended for commercial use will require clearance by the copyright owner."

VT ETD Project Team

John Eaton, Graduate School,
eaton@vt.edu

Edward Fox, Computer Science
fox@vt.edu

Neill Kipp, CS Graduate Student
nkipp@vt.edu

Gail McMillan, University Libraries
gailmac@vt.edu

VT ETD Copyright Statement

I hereby grant to Virginia Tech and its agents the non-exclusive license to archive and make accessible my thesis, dissertation, or project report in whole or in part in all forms of media, now or hereafter known. I retain all other ownership rights to the copyright of the thesis, dissertation, or project report. I also retain the right to use in future works (such as articles or books) all or part of this thesis or dissertation.

In addition, I hereby certify that, if appropriate, I have obtained permission from the owner(s) of third party copyrighted matter to include such matter in my thesis/ dissertation and that further dissemination of the work will not infringe on any third party copyright(s).

Why officially register your copyright?

To file an infringement suit to possibly receive greater compensation, with less documentation

To register your ETD, contact the Register of Copyrights
Copyright Office
Library of Congress
Washington, DC 20559-6000