

References

- About. (1998-1999). [online]. Available: www.chre.vt.edu/About/default.html
- ACEN, (Presenters). (1999, February 25). Eating disorders: Afflicting mind, body & soul. America's Continuing Education Network.
- Akan, G. E., & Grilo, C. M. (1995). Sociocultural influences on eating attitudes and behaviors, body image, and psychological functioning: A comparison of African-American, Asian-American, and Caucasian college women. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 18(2), 181-187.
- Anderson, H., Goolishian, H., & Winderman, L. (1986). Problem determined systems: Towards transformation in family therapy. Journal of Strategic and Systemic Therapies, 5(4), 1-13.
- Arthur, L. B. (1997). Cultural authentication refined: The case of the Hawaiian holoku. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 15(3), 129-139.
- Arthur, L. B. (1997). Role salience, role embracement, and the symbolic self-completion of sorority pledges. Sociological Inquiry, 67(3), 364-379.
- Atkinson, P., & Hammersley, M. (1994). Ethnography and participant observation. In N. K. Denzin & Y. S. Lincoln (Eds.), Handbook of qualitative research (pp. 248-261). Thousand Oaks: SAGE.
- Baldwin, E. E. (1991). The home economics movement: A "new" integrative paradigm. Journal of Home Economics, Winter, 42-49.
- Banathy, B. H. (1968). Instructional systems. Palo Alto, California: Fearon.
- Banathy, B. H. (1991). Systems design of education a journey to create the future. New Jersey: Educational Technology.
- Bartlewski, P., Brewer, B., & Van Raalte, J. (1996). Effects of aerobic exercise on the social physique anxiety and body esteem of female college students. Women in Sport & Physical Activity Journal, 5(2), 54-62.
- Bateson, G. (1972). Cybernetic explanation. In G. Bateson (Ed.), Steps to an ecology of mind (pp. 405-416). New York: Chandler.

- Bengtson, V. L. , & Allen, K. R. (1993). The life course perspective applied to families over time. In P. G. Boss, W. J. Doherty, R. LaRossa, W. R. Schumm, & S. K. Stienmetz (Eds.), Sourcebook of family theories and methods: A contextual approach. New York: Plenum Press.
- Bertalanffy, L. von, (1952). Problems of life. New York: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Bertalanffy, L. von, (1972). Steps to an ecology of mind. New York: Chandis.
- Bertalanffy, L. von, (1975). Perspectives on general system theory. E. Taschdjian (Ed.), New York: George Braziller.
- Blanchard, B. S., & Fabrycky, W. J. (1981). Systems engineering and analysis. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Blanchard, B. S., & Fabrycky, W. J. (1990). Systems engineering and analysis. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Blumer, H. (1969). Symbolic interactionism perspective and method. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Boesch, E. (1991). Symbolic action theory and cultural psychology. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Bohm, D. (1988). Fragmentation. In K. J. Nice (Ed.), Science and other ways of knowing (pp.5-13). Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt.
- Boulding, K. (1972). Economics and general systems. In E. Laszlo (Ed.), Relevance of general systems theory. New York: George Braziller.
- Boulding, K. (1984). The economics of human betterment. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Braithewaite, V. A., & Scott, W. A. (1991). Values. In J. R. Robinson, P. R. Shaver, & L. S. Wrightsman (Eds.), Measures of personality and social psychological attitudes: Academic Press, Inc.
- Brandtstadter, J. (1998). Action perspectives in human development. In W. Damon (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 807-863). New York: John Wiley.
- Breunlin, D. C., Schwartz, R. C., & Kune-Karrer, B. M. (1992). Metaframeworks

transcending the models of family therapy. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Brodsky, A. M., & Hare-Mustin, R. T. (1980). Women and psychotherapy: An assessment of research and practice. New York: The Guilford Press.

Broekstra, G. (1991). Parts and wholes in management and organization. Systems Research, 8(3), 51-57.

Bronfenbrenner, U. (1989). Ecological systems theory. Annals of Child Development, 6, 187-249.

Bronfenbrenner, U., & Morris, P. A. (1998). The ecology of developmental Processes. In W. Damon (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 993-1028). New York: John Wiley.

Brownell, E. D., & Napolitano, M. A. (1995). Distorting reality for children: Body size proportions of Barbie and Ken dolls. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 18(30), 295-298.

Bubolz, M. M., Eicher, J. B., & Sontag, M. S. (1979). The human ecosystem: A model. Journal of Home Economics, 71(Spring), 28-31.

Bubolz, M. M., & Sontag, M. S. (1988). Integration in home economics and human ecology. Journal of Consumer Studies and Home Economics, 12, 1-14.

Bubolz, M. M., & Sontag, M. S. (1996). Families on small farms: Case studies in human ecology. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press.

Buckley, W. (1967). Sociology and modern systems theory. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

Buhler, C. (1972). Basic theoretical concepts of humanistic psychology. American Psychology, 26, 378-386.

Burns, L. D., & Lennon, S. J., (1993). Effect of clothing on the use of person information categories in first impressions. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 12(1), 9-14.

Capra, F. (1982). The turning point. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Carins, R. (1998). The making of developmental psychology. In W. Damon (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 25-106). New York: John Wiley.

Cerny, C. (1993). Semiotic perspectives in ethnography: Implications for the study of dress and identity. In S. J. Lennon & L. D. Burns (Eds.), Social science aspects of dress: New directions: ITAA special publication #5 (pp. 69-81). Monument, CO: International Textile and Apparel Association, Inc.

Cohen, B. (1987). The cultural science of man. London: Codek.

Compton, N. H., & Hall, O. A., (1972). Foundations of home economics research: A human ecology approach. Minneapolis, Minn: Burgess.

Creswell, J. W. (1994). Research design qualitative & quantitative approaches. London: Sage.

Creswell, J. W. (1998). Qualitative inquiry and research design. London: Sage.

Csikszentmihalyi, M. (1990). Flow. New York: Harper & Row.

Csikszentmihalyi, M. (1993). The evolving self. New York: HarperCollinsPublishers.

Csikszentmihalyi, M., & Rathunde, K. (1993) Talented teenagers: The roots of success and failure. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Csikszentmihalyi, M., & Rathunde, K. (1998). The development of the person: An experiential perspective on the ontogenesis of psychological complexity. In W. Damon (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 635-684). New York: John Wiley.

Csikszentmihalyi, M., & Rochberg-Halton, E. (1981). The meaning of things. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Damhorst, M. L. (1991). Relation of textiles and clothing research to scientific inquiry in social cognition. In S. B. Kaiser & M. L. Damhorst (Eds.). Critical linkages in textiles and clothing subject matter: Theory, method and practice: Vol. 4, (pp. 191-202). Monument, CO: International Textile and Apparel Association, Inc.

Damhorst, M. L. (1984-85). Meanings of clothing cues in social context.

Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 3(2), 39-48.

Daters, C. M., (1990). Importance of clothing and self-esteem among adolescents.

Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 8(3), 45-50.

Davis, F. (1989). Of maids' uniforms and blue jeans: The drama of status ambivalences in clothing and fashion. Qualitative Sociology, 12(4), 337-355.

DeLong, M. R. (1977). Clothing and aesthetics: Perception of form. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 5(4), 214-224.

DeLong, M. R., & Larntz, K. (1980). Measuring visual response to clothing. Home Economics Research Journal, 8(4), 281-293.

DeLong, M. R., Minshall, B., & Larntz, K., (1986). Use of schema for evaluating consumer response to an apparel product. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 5(1), 17-26.

Dent-Read, C., & Zudow-Goldring, P. (1997). Evolving explanations of development. Washington, D. C.: American Psychological Association.

Dunning, J. (1997). Average of one in five classical ballerinas suffers from an eating disorder. New York Times (National Edition), vCXLVI, 50(855, B1+.

Eicher, J. B., (1995). Dress, identity, culture, and choice: The complex act of dress. In C. M. Ladisch (Ed.), ITAA proceedings. Monument, CO: International Textile and Apparel Association, Inc.

Eicher, J. B., & Erekosima, T. V., (1997). Bronfenbrenner's ecological systems model and the use of imported madras cloth among the Kalabari. Family and Consumer Sciences Research Journal, 25(4), 412-431.

Eisler, R. (1987). The chalice and the blade. New York: HarperCollins.

Eisner, E. W. (1991). The enlightened eye: Qualitative inquiry and the enhancement of educational practice. New York: Macmillan.

Falicov, C. J. (Ed.), (1988b). Family transitions: Continuity and change over the life cycle. New York: Guilford Press.

Feather, B. L., Ford, S., & Herr, D. G., (1996). Female collegiate basketball players' perceptions about their bodies, garment fit and uniform design preferences.

Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 14(1), 22-36.

Feather, B. L., Herr, D. G., & Ford, S. (1997). Black and white female athletes' perceptions of their bodies and garment fit. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 15(2), 125-128.

Fischer, K., & Bidell, T. (1998). Dynamic development of psychological structures. In W. Damon. (Series Ed.) & R.M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology, Vol. 1: Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 467-561), New York: John Wiley.

Fischer, C.B., Jackson, J. F., & Villarruel, F. A. (1998). The study of African American and Latin American children and youth. In W. Damon. (Series Ed.) & R.M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology, Vol. 1: Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 1145-1208), New York: John Wiley.

Forney, J. C., & Rabolt, N. J., (1990). Clothing values of women in two middle eastern cultures. Canadian Home Economics Journal, 40(4), 187-191.

Forrester, J.W. (1968). Principles of systems. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Fourali, C. (1997). Using fuzzy logic in educational measurement: The case of portfolio assessment. Evaluation and Research in Education, 11(3), 129-148.

Freedman, R. (1992). Book review-anorexia and bulimia: Anatomy of social epidemic. Newsletter of the American Anorexia-Bulimia Association, Inc., 6.

Gagne, R. M. (1963). Psychological principles in system development. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.

Gardner, H. (1990). Art education and human development. Los Angeles, CA: The J. Paul Getty Trust.

Gibson, J. J. (1973). On the concept of "formless invariants" in visual perception. Leonardo, 6, 43-45.

Gilligan, C. (1993). In a different voice: Psychological theory and women's development. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

Glaserfeld, E. von (1984). An introduction to radical constructivism. In P. Watzlawick (Ed.), The invented reality (pp. 18-40). New York: Norton.

- Glaser, B. (1978). Theoretical sensitivity. Mill Valley, CA: Sociology Press.
- Glaser, B., & Strauss, A. (1967). The discovery of grounded theory. Chicago: Aldine.
- Goldsmith, R. E., & Flynn, L. R., & Moore, M. A., (1996). The self-concept of fashion leaders. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 14(4), 242-248.
- Gorokhov, V. G. (1985). Development of systems engineering theory. In J. M. Gvishiani (Ed.), Systems research II: Methodological problems: Vol. 2. (pp.182-198). New York: Pergamon Press.
- Gottlieb, G. (1991). Experiential canalization of behavioral development: Theory. Developmental Psychology, 27(1), 4-13.
- Gottlieb, G., Wahlsten, D., & Lickliter, R. (1998). The significance of biology for human development: A developmental psychobiological systems view. In W. Damon. (Series Ed.), R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.) Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1: Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 223-273). New York: John Wiley.
- Gould, S. J. (1981). The mismeasure of man. New York: Norton & Company.
- Grant, J. R. (1995). Cognitive-behavioral body image therapy: Comparative efficacy of group and modest-contact treatments. Behavior Therapy, 26, 69-84.
- Graves, C. W. (1970). Levels of existence: An open system theory of values. The Journal of Humanistic Psychology, 11(12), 131-155.
- Gupta, M. A. (1995). Concerns about aging and a drive for thinness: A factor in the biopsychosocial model of eating disorders? International Journal of Eating Disorders, 18(4), 351-357.
- Gurel, L. M., & Beeson, M. S. (1979). Dimensions of dress and adornment: A book of readings. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt.
- Hamilton, J. A., (1987). Dress as a cultural sub-system: A unifying metatheory for clothing and textiles. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 6(1), 1-7.
- Hamilton, J. A., (1994). Cultural identity and body image discussant comments. In C. M. Ladisch (Ed.). ITAA proceedings. Monument, CO: ITAA, Inc.
- Hamilton, J. A., (1997). The macro-micro interface in the construction of

individual fashion forms and meanings. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 15(3), 164-171.

Hamilton, J. A., & Hamilton, J. W., (1989). Dress as a reflection and sustainer of social reality: A cross-cultural perspective. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 7(2), 16-22.

Hamilton, K. & Waller, G. (1993). Media influences on body size estimation in anorexia and bulimia. British Journal of Psychiatry, 162, 837-840.

Hammond, D. (1995). Perspectives from the Boulding files. Systems Research, 12(4), 281-290.

Haley, J. (1976). Problem-solving therapy. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Hartmann, G. W. (1949). Clothing: Personal problem and social issue. Journal of Home Economics, 41(6), 295-298.

Hayward, M. (1996). Is second order practice possible? Journal of Family Therapy, 19, 219-242.

Heckert, D. M., & Best, A. (1997). Ugly duckling to swan: Labeling theory and the stigmatization of red hair. Symbolic Interaction, 20(4), 365-384.

Heimstra, N. W., & Ellingstad, V. S. (1972). Human behavior a systems approach. Monterey, California: Brooks/Cole.

Hernandez, (1993). America's children. New York: Russel Sage Foundation.

Herrmann, N. (1996). The creative brain. North Carolina: The Ned Herrmann Group.

Hickey, J. V., & Thompson, W. E., & Foster, D. L., (1988). Becoming the Easter bunny: Socialization into a fantasy role. Journal of Contemporary Ethnography, 17(1), 67-95.

Horn, M. J. (1975). The second skin. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Hunt, S. A., & Miller, K. A., (1997). The discourse of dress and appearance: Identity talk and a rhetoric of review. Symbolic Interaction, 20(1), 69-82.

Hull, C. (1943). Principles of behavior. New York: Appleton-Century.

- Hutchinson, M. G. (1982). Transforming body image: Your body, friend or foe? Current Issues in Psychotherapy, 1(3), 59-67.
- Jaffee, L., & Lutter, J.M. (1995). Adolescent girls--Factors influencing low and high body image. Melpomene Journal, 14(2), 35.
- Jirousek, C. A., (1997). From "traditional" to "mass fashion system" dress among men in a Turkish village. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 15(4), 203-215.
- Johnson, A. (1997). The forest and the trees. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Johnson, K. (1990). Impressions of personality based on body forms: An application of Hillstad's model of appearance. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 8(4), 34-39.
- Johnson, K. P., Crutsinger, C., & Workman, J. E. (1994). Can professional women appear too masculine? The case of the necktie. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 12(2), 27-31.
- Kaiser, S. (1983-84). Toward a contextual social psychology of clothing: Synthesis of symbolic interactionists and cognitive theoretical perspectives. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 2, 1-9.
- Kaiser, S. (1990). The social psychology of clothing. New York: Macmillan.
- Kaiser, S. (1996). The social psychology of clothing. New York: Macmillan.
- Kaiser, S. B. (1994). On thinness and dominant female culture discussion. In C. M. Ladisch (Ed.), ITAA proceedings. Monument, CO: ITAA, Inc.
- Kaiser, S., Dallas, M. J., DeJonge, J., & Rhodes, E. (1985, September). Future activities: Update and action plans. ACPTC Newsletter, 4-6.
- Kaiser, S. B., & Damhorst, M. L. (1991) Preface. In Kaiser, S. B. & M. L. Damhorst (Eds.). Critical linkages in textiles and clothing subject matter: Theory, method and practice: Vol. 4. (pp. iii-iv). Monument, CO: International Textile and Apparel Association, Inc.
- Kaiser, S. B., Freeman, C. M., & Chandler, J. L. (1993). Favorite clothes and gendered subjectivities: Multiple readings. Studies in Symbolic Interaction, 15, 27-50.

Kaiser, S. B., Nagasawa, R. H., & Hutton, S. S. (1995). Construction of an SI theory of fashion part 1. Ambivalence and change. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 13(3), 172-183. .

Kang, K. (1999). Development of an assortment-planning model for fashion-sensitive products. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA.

Kang, W. (1976). G.H. Mead's concept of rationality: A study of the use of symbols and other implements. The Hague-Paris: Mouton.

Kaplan, A. G., & Yasinski, L. (1980). Psychodynamic perspectives. In A. Brodsky & R. T. Hare-Mustin (Eds.), Women and psychotherapy an assessment of research and practice, (pp. 191-216). New York: The Guilford Press.

Kean, R. C., (1997). The role of the fashion system in fashion change: A response to the Kaiser, Nagasawa and Hutton model. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 15(3), 172-177.

Keeney, B. (1983). Aesthetics of change. New York: The Guilford Press.

Koch, K. E., & Dickey, L. E., (1988). The feminist in the workplace: Applications to a contextual study of dress. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 7(1), 46-54.

Kiel, F. C. (1998). Cognitive science and the origins of thought and knowledge. In W. Damon. (Series Ed.), & R.M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.) Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1: Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 341-414). New York: John Wiley.

Krippner, S., Rutenber, A. J., Engelman, S. R., & Granger, D. L. (1985). Toward the application of general systems theory in humanistic psychology. Systems Research, 2(2), 105-115.

Keeney, B. P. (1983). Aesthetics of change. New York: The Guilford Press.

Kwon, Y. (1987). Daily clothing selection: Interrelationships among motivating factors. Clothing & Textiles Research Journal, 5(2), 21-27.

Kwon, Y. (1994). The influence of appropriateness of dress and gender on the self-perception of occupational attributes. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 12(3), 33-39.

Kwon, Y., & Parham, E. S., (1994). Effects of state of fatness perception on weight conscious women's clothing practices. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 12(4), 16-21.

Lane, D., & Jackson, M. (1995). Only Connect! An annotated bibliography reflecting the breadth and diversity of systems thinking. Systems Research, 12(3), 217-228.

Langer, S. (1942). Philosophy in a new key. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

Laszlo, E. (1972). The systems view of the world: The natural philosophy of the new developments in the sciences. New York: George Braziller.

Laszlo, E. (1972). Introduction to systems philosophy. New York: Gordon and Breach, Science.

Laszlo, E. (Ed.), (1972). The relevance of general systems theory: Papers presented to Ludwig von Bertalanffy on his seventieth birthday. New York: George Braziller.

Laszlo, E. (1995). The interconnected universe: Conceptual foundations of transdisciplinary unified theory. New Jersey: World Scientific.

Launer, J. (1996). "You're the doctor, doctor!". Is social constructionism a helpful stance in general practice consultations? Journal of Family Therapy, 19, 255-267.

Lee, M., & Burns, L. D. (1993). Self-consciousness and clothing purchase criteria of Korean and United States college women. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 11(4), 32-40.

Lennon, S. J. (1992). Categorization as a function of body type. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 10(2), 18-23.

Lennon, S. J., (1997). Physical attractiveness, age and body type: Further evidence. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 15(1), 60-64.

Lennon, S. J., & Davis, L. L. (1987). Individual differences in fashion orientation and cognitive complexity. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 64, 327-330.

Lennon, S. J., & Davis, L. L. (1989). Clothing and human behavior from a social

cognitive framework: Part I: Theoretical perspectives. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 7(4), 41-48.

Lennon, S. J., & Davis, L. L., (1989). Clothing and human behavior from a social cognitive framework: Part II: The stages of social cognition. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 8(1), 1-9.

Lennon, S. J., & Rudd, N. A. (1994). Linkages between attitudes toward gender roles, body satisfaction, self-esteem, and appearance management behaviors in women. Family and Consumer Sciences Research Journal, 23(2), 95-117.

Lennon, S. J., Rudd, N. A., Sloan, B., & Kim J. S. (1999). Attitudes toward gender roles, self-esteem, and body image: Application of a model. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 17(4), 191-202.

Leedy, P. D. (1997). Practical research planning and design. New Jersey: Merrill.

Lennon, S., & Rudd, N. (1994). Linkages between attitudes toward gender roles, body satisfaction, self-esteem, and appearance management behaviors in women. Family and Consumer Sciences Research Journal, 23(2), 94-117.

Lerner, R. M. (1991). Changin organism-context relations as the basic process of development: A developmental contextual perspective. Developmental Psychology, 27(1), 27-32.

Lewontin, R. (1982). Human diversity. New York: Scientific American Library.

Lieber, R. M., & Stiegel, M. D. (1979). Personality: Strategies and issues. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.

Lieber, R. M., & Stiegel, M. D. (1990). Personality: Strategies and issues (6th Ed.). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.

Lincoln, Y. S., & Guba, E. G. (1985). Naturalistic inquiry. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Liskey-Fitzwater, N., Moore, C. L., & Gurel, L. M. (1993). Clothing importance and self-perception of female adolescents with and without scoliosis. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 11(3), 16-22.

Littrell, M. A., Damhorst, M., & Littrell, J. (1990, Spring). Clothing interests, body satisfaction, and eating behavior of adolescent females: Related or independent dimensions? Adolescence, *25*(97), 77-95.

Lockman, J. J. , & Thelen, E. (1993). Developmental biodynamics: Brain, body, behavio connections. Child Development, *64*, 953-959.

Lurie, A. (1991, Spring). The language of clothes. Human Ecology Forum, *19-20*, 32-34.

Lynch, A., & Detzner, D. F., & Eicher, J. B., (1996). Transmission and reconstruction of gender through dress: Hmong American New Year rituals. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, *14*(4), 257-266.

MacCurdy, E. (1956). The notebooks of Leonardo da Vinci. New York: George Braziller.

MacGillivray, M. S., & Wilson, J. D., (1997). Clothing and appearance among early, middle, and late adolescents. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, *15*(1), 43-49.

Madenes, C. (1981). Strategic family therapy. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Magnusson, D., & Stattin, H. (1998). Person-context interaction theories. In Damon (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol.1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 713-759). New York: John Wiley.

Marshall, C., & Rossman, G. B. (1995). Designing qualitative research. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Maslow, A. H., (1971). The farther reaches of human nature. Arkana: Penguin.

Maturana, H. R. (1988). Reality: The search for objectivity or the quest for a compelling argument. The Irish Journal of Psychology, *9*, 144-172.

Maturana, H. R., & Varela, F. J. (1987). The tree of knowledge: The biological roots of human understanding. Boston, London: New Science Library, Shambhala.

McFall, B. (1998). Personal resource systems management (PRSM). Unpublished master's thesis, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA.

McGoldrick, M., Anderson, C. M., & Walsh, F. (1989). Women in families a framework for family therapy. New York: W. W. Norton.

McGoldrick, M., Garcia-Preto, N., Himes, P. M., & Lee, E. (1989). Ethnicity and women. In M. McGoldrick, C. M. Anderson, & F. Walsh, (Eds.), Women in families a framework for family therapy. New York: W. W. Norton.

McGregor, S. L. T., & Goldsmith, E. B. (1998, Summer). Expanding our understanding of quality of life, standard of living, and well-being. Journal of Family and Consumer Sciences, 2-6.

Merriam, S. B. (1988). Case study research in education: A qualitative approach. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Michelman, S. O. (1997). Changing old habits: Dress of women religious and its relationship to personal and social identity. Sociological Inquiry, 67(3), 351-363.

Midgley, G. (1994). Ecology and the poverty of humanism: A critical systems perspective. Systems Research, 11(4), 67-76.

Miller, K. A. (1997). Dress: Private and secret self-expression. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 15(4), 224-234.

Miller, K. A. (1998). Gender comparisons within reenactment costume: Theoretical interpretations. Family and Consumer Sciences Research Journal, 27(1), 35-61.

Miller, M. (1996). Fat politics—the bottom line is women's power. Melpomene Journal, 15(3), 19.

Minuchin, S. (1974). Families & family therapy. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.

Moon, S., Dillon, D., & Sprinkle, D. (1990). Qualitative research and family therapy. Journal of Marriage & Family Therapy, 16, 357-376.

Moore, T. (1996). The education of the heart. New York: HarperCollins.

Morgado, M. A. (1995). Personal values and dress: The Spranger, Hartmann, & AVL paradigm in research and pedagogy. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 13(2), 139-148.

Morgado, M. A. (1996). Coming to terms with *postmodern*: Theories and concepts of contemporary culture and their implications for apparel scholars. Clothing & Textiles Research Journal, 14(1), 41-53.

Morgan, G., & Smircich, L. (1980). The case for qualitative research. Academy of Management Review, 5(4), 491-500.

Morse, J. M. (1991). Approaches to qualitative-quantitative methodological triangulation. Nursing Research, 40(1), 120-123.

Nagasawa, R. H., Hutton, S. S., & Kaiser, S. B. (1991). A paradigm for the study of the social meaning of clothes: Complementarity of social-psychological theories. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 10(1), 53-62.

Nagasawa, R. H., Kaiser, S. B., & Hutton, S. S. (1995). Construction of an SI theory of fashion: Part 2. From discovery to formalization. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 13(4), 234-244.

Nagasawa, R. H., Kaiser, S. B., & Hutton, S. S. (1996). Construction of an SI theory of fashion: Part 3. context of explanation. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 14(1), 54-62.

Nagasawa, R. H., Kaiser, S. B., & Hutton, S. S. (1997). Truth, knowledge, new clothes: Responses to Hamilton, Kean, and Pannabecker. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 15(3), 184-191.

Nagel, K.L., & Jones, K. H. (1993, Spring). Eating Disorders: Prevention through education. Journal of Home Economics, 53-63.

Near environments (1998-1999). [on-line]. Available:
<http://www.chre.vt.edu/Admin/NearEnvironments/>

Nice, K. J. (1988). Science epistemology. In K. J. Nice (Ed.), Science and other ways of knowing (pp.23-24). Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt.

Olson, E. A. (1982). A systems approach to the human valuing process: Exploration of a theory. Unpublished dissertation, Michigan State University.

O'Neal, G. S. (1998). African American women's professional dress as expression of ethnicity. Journal of Family and Consumer Sciences, Spring, 28-33.

- Ormrod, J. E. (1995). Human learning. New Jersey: Merrill.
- Overton, W. F. (1998). Developmental psychology: Philosophy, concepts, and methodology. In Damon (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol.1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 107-188). New York: John Wiley.
- Pannabecker, R. K. (1997). Fashioning theory: A critical discussion of the symbolic interactionist theory of fashion. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 15(3), 178-183.
- Pederson, E. L. (1984). The ecological alternative: An option for the future. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 2(2), 22-24.
- Pederson, E. L., (1991). Cultural and historical aspects of dress: A proposed linking of a human ecological approach with selected anthropological concepts. International Textile and Apparel Association Special Publication, 4, 168-177.
- Perretti, C. (1997). Leonardo da Vinci scientist inventor artist. In O. Letze & T. Buchsteiner (Eds.), Leonardo da Vinci scientist inventor artist (pp.13-16). Tubingen, Germany: Verlag Gerd Hatje.
- Piaget, J. (1959). The language on thought of the child (M. Gabain, Trans.). New York: Humanities Press.
- Pipher, M. (1994). Reviving Ophelia: Saving the selves of adolescent girls. New York: Ballantine Books.
- Polanyi, M. (1974). The nature of scientific convictions. In F. Schwartz (Ed.), Scientific thought and social reality (pp. 49-66). New York: International Universities Press. (First published in Nineteenth Century, 146(July): 14-27, 1949).
- Polanyi, M. (1974). Scientific beliefs. In F. Schwartz (Ed.), Scientific thought and social reality (pp. 49-66). New York: International Universities Press. (First published in Ethics, 61(Oct.): 27-37, 1950, The University of Chicago).
- Pressman, T. E. (1992). A synthesis of systems inquiry and the eastern mode of inquiry. Systems Research, 9(3), 47-63.
- Prior, M. (1962). Science and the humanities. Evanston: Northwestern University

Press.

Probst, M., Vandereycken, H., Coppenolle, & Pieters, G. (1995). Body size estimation in eating disorder patients: Testing the video distortion method on a life-size screen. Behavior Research Therapy, 33(8), 985-990.

Ray, M., & Myers, R. (1986). Creativity in business. New York: Doubleday.

Reagan, C. (1997). A concurrent engineering framework for apparel manufacture. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia.

Reynolds, P. D. (1971). A primer in theory construction. New York: Macmillan.

Richards, E. A., & Hawthorne, R. E., (1971). Values, body cathexis, and clothing of male university students. Journal of Home Economics, 63(3), 190-194.

Ritzer, G. (1991). Metatheorizing in sociology. Massachusetts and Toronto: Lexington Books.

Roach, M. E., & Eicher, J. B. (1973). The visible self. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

Roach-Higgins, M. E., Eicher, J. B., & Johnson, K. (1995). Dress and identity. New York: Fairchild.

Root-Bernstein, R. S. (1989). Discovering. Cambridge Mass. & London, England: Harvard University Press.

Rosen, R. (1972). Some systems theoretical problems in biology. In E. Laszlo (Ed.), The Relevance of General Systems Theory. New York: George Braziller.

Ryan, M. S. (1991, Spring). Clothing: A study in human behavior. Human Ecology, 28-31.

Scheffler, I. (1997). Symbolic worlds: Art, science, language, ritual. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Scheler, M. (1961). Man's place in nature. New York: The Noonday Press.

Scheller, H. P., & Kunz, G. I. (1998). Toward a grounded theory of apparel product quality. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 16(2), 57-67.

Schofield-Tomschin, S. A. (1997). Textile handicraft guilds: A conduit for identity, friendships, and successful aging. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Iowa State University.

Schwartz, F. (1974). Introduction. In F. Schwartz (Ed.), Scientific thought and social reality (pp. 5-33). New York: International Universities Press.

Scileppi, J. A. (1984). A systems view of education: A model for change. New York: University Press of America.

Sherman, J. A. (1980). Therapist attitudes and sex-role stereotyping. In A. Brodsky & R. T. Hare-Mustin (Eds.), Women and psychotherapy: An assessment of research and practice (pp. 36-66). New York: The Guilford Press.

Shim, S., Kotsiopoulos, A., & Knoll, D. S. (1991). Body cathexis, clothing attitude, and their relations to clothing and shopping behavior among male consumers. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 9(3), 35-43.

Shweder, R. A., Goodnow, J., Hatano, G., LeVine, R. A., Markus, H., & Miller, P. (1998). The cultural psychology of development: One mind, many mentalities. In W. Damon. (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1. (pp. 865-937), New York: John Wiley.

Silverstein, B., Peterson, B., & Perdue, L. (1986). Some correlates of the thin standard of bodily attractiveness for women. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 5(5), 895-905.

Silverstein, B., Peterson, B., Perdue, L., Vogel, L., & Fantini, D. (1986). Possible causes of the thin standard of bodily attractiveness for women. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 5(5), 907-916.

Solomon, M. R. (1983). The role of products as social stimuli: A symbolic interactionism perspective. Journal of Consumer Research, 10, 319-329.

Sontag, M. S. (1979). Clothing as an indicator of perceived quality of life. Unpublished dissertation, Michigan State University.

Sontag, M. S., & Bubolz, M. M. (1996). Families on small farms: Case studies in human ecology. East Lansing: Michigan State Press.

Sontag, M. S., & Schlater, J. D. (1995). Clothing and human values: A two-dimensional model for measurement. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, 13(1), 1-10.

Spelke, E. S., & Newport, E. L. (1998). Nativism, empiricism, and the development of knowledge. In W. Damon. (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 275-340). New York: John Wiley.

Stice, E., & Shaw, H. (1994). Adverse effects of the media portrayed thin ideal on women and linkages to bulimic symptomatology. Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 13(3), 309-334.

Striegel-Moore, R., Schreiber, B. B., Pike, K. M., Wilfley, D. E., & Rodin, J. (1995). Drive for thinness in black and white preadolescent girls. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 18(1), 59-69.

Striegel-Moore, R., Silberstein, & Rodin, J. (1986). Toward an understanding of risk factors for bulimia. American Psychological Association, Inc., 14, 246-263

Steinbeck, J., & Ricketts, E. F. (1941). Sea of cortex. New York: The Viking Press.

Stoddard, A. (1993). Grace notes. New York: Avon.

Stone, G. P. (1965). Appearance and the self. In M. E. Roach & J. B. Eicher (Eds.), Dress, adornment, and the social order: Dress and the individual. 216-245. New York: Wiley.

Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. (1990). Basics of qualitative research: Grounded theory procedures and techniques. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Svensson, T. G. (1992). Clothing in the Arctic: A means of protection, a statement of identity. Artic, 45(1), 62-73.

Tatarka, B. (1995). Relationships among body-self relation, exercise involvement, and exercise clothing attitude for women in regular exercise programs. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia.

Tesch, R. (1990). Qualitative research: Analysis types and software tools. New York: Falmer.

Thayer, L. (1972). Communication systems. In E. Laszlo (Ed.), Relevance of General Systems Theory. New York: George Braziller.

The Conceptual Framework For the 21st Century. (1995). Journal of Family and Consumer Sciences, 87(2), 65.

Thelen, M. H., & Cormier, J. F. (1995). Desire to be thinner and weight control among children and their parents. Behavior Therapy, 26, 85-99.

Thelen, E., & Smith, L. B. (1998). Dynamic systems theories. In W. Damon. (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 563-634). New York: John Wiley.

Thompson, J. K. (1990). Body image disturbance assessment and treatment. New York: Pergamon Press.

Thompson, J. K., Coovert, M. D., Richard K. J., Johnson, S., & Cattarin, J. (1995). Development of body image, eating disturbance, and general psychological functioning in female adolescents: Covariance structure modeling and longitudinal investigations. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 18(3), 221-236.

Tolman, E. C. (1959). Principles of purposive behavior. In S. Koch (Ed.), Psychology: A study of a science: Vol. 2. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Travis, C. B. (1988). Women and health psychology. New Jersey: Erlbaum.

Tseelon, E. (1991). Women and the private domain: A symbolic interactionist perspective. Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour, 21(1), 111-124.

Tudge, J., Gray, J. T., & Hogan, D. (1997). Ecological perspectives in human development: A comparison of Gibson and Bronfenbrenner. In J. Tudge, M. Shanahan & J. Valsiner (Eds.), Comparisons in human development (pp. 72-108). Cambridge: University Press.

Tudge, J., Shanahan, M. J., & Valsiner, J. (1997). Comparisons in human development. Cambridge: University Press.

Valsiner, J. (1998). The development of the concept of development: Historical and epistemological perspectives. In W. Damon. (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 189-232). New York: John Wiley.

Vaines, E. L. (1983). Systems frameworks to facilitate the development of emerging professions using home economics for illustrative purposes. Journal of Consumer Studies and Home Economics, 7, 89-98.

Vgotsky, L. S. (1981). The genesis of higher mental functions. In J. V. Wertsch (Ed.), The concept of activity in Soviet psychology. Armonk, NY: Sharpe.

Wallis, G. (1927). The art of thought. New York: Harcourt Brace.

Wapner, S., & Demick, J. (1998). Developmental analysis: A holistic, developmental, systems-oriented perspective. In W. Damon. (Series Ed.) & R. M. Lerner (Vol. Ed.), Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 1. Theoretical models of human development (5th ed., pp. 761-806). New York: John Wiley.

Wass, B., & Eicher, J. (1980). Analysis of historic and contemporary dress: An African example. Home Economics Research Journal, 8(5), 318-326.

Watzlawick, P. (Ed.) (1984). The invented reality. New York: W. W. Norton.

West, B. J., & Deering, B. (1995). The lure of modern science: Fractal thinking. New Jersey: World Scientific.

Weinberg, G. M. (1975). An introduction to general systems thinking. New York: John Wiley.

Weiner, A. B., & Schneider, J. (1989). Cloth and human experience. Washington and London: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Wiener, N. (1948). Cybernetics: Or control and communication in the animal and the machine. New York: John Wiley.

Wiener, A. B., & Schnieder, J. (1989). Cloth and human experience. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Wilkinson, D. (1980). Minority women: Social-cultural issues. In A. M. Brodsky & R. T. Hare-Mustin (Eds.), Women and Psychotherapy: An Assessment of research and Practice, New York: The Guilford Press.

Williams, T. T. (1991). Refuge. New York: Vintage.

Wilson, J. D., & MacGillivray, M. S. (1998). Self-perceived influences of family, friends, and media on adolescent clothing choice. Family and Consumer Sciences

Research Journal, 26(4), 425-443.

Wooley, S., & Wooley, O. (1980). Eating disorders: Obesity and anorexia. In A. Brodsky & R. T. Hare-Mustin (Eds.), Women and psychotherapy: An assessment of research and practice (pp. 135-158). New York: The Guilford Press.

Zastrow, C. (1989). The practice of social work. Chicago, Illinois: The Dorsey Press.

Zerbst, E. (1972). The impact of Von Bertalanffy on physiology. In E. Laszlo (Ed.), Relevance of General Systems Theory. New York: George Braziller.