

List of Figures

Fig. 2.1	Problem statement	4
Fig. 2.2	(a) Cylindrical coordinate system, (b) Finite-element coordinate system.....	6
Fig. 2.3	Model geometry and coordinate system.....	7
Fig. 2.4	Displacement-based warpage metrics	8
Fig. 2.5	Stress distribution due to orthotropic thermal expansion characteristics	9
Fig. 2.6	Panel geometry	10
Fig. 2.7	Normalized radial displacement of a perfect panel	16
Fig. 2.8	Normalized circumferential displacement of a perfect panel.....	17
Fig. 2.9	Normalized axial displacement of a perfect panel	17
Fig. 2.10	Twist of a perfect panel	18
Fig. 2.11	Ply misalignment	19
Fig. 2.12	Normalized radial displacement of panel with a misaligned ply	21
Fig. 2.13	Normalized circumferential displacement of panel with a misaligned ply	21
Fig. 2.14	Normalized axial displacement of panel with a misaligned ply.....	22
Fig. 2.15	Twist of panel with a misaligned ply	22
Fig. 2.16	Model geometry.....	23
Fig. 2.17	Geometrically linear finite-element solution.....	25

Fig. 2.18	Geometrically nonlinear finite-element solution.....	25
Fig. 2.19	Two-dimensional finite-element solutions	26
Fig. 2.20	Geometrically linear finite-element solution for a plate.....	27
Fig. 2.21	Geometrically nonlinear finite-element solution for a plate.....	27
Fig. 2.22	Two-dimensional finite-element solutions for a plate.....	28
Fig. 2.23	Normalized axial warpage of a misaligned quasi-isotropic panel.....	30
Fig. 2.24	Normalized circumferential warpage of a misaligned quasi-isotropic panel	31
Fig. 2.25	Normalized twist warpage of a misaligned quasi-isotropic panel.....	31
Fig. 2.26	Normalized axial warpage of a misaligned axially-stiff panel.....	32
Fig. 2.27	Normalized circumferential warpage of a misaligned axially-stiff panel	33
Fig. 2.28	Normalized twist warpage of a misaligned axially-stiff panel.....	33
Fig. 2.29	Normalized axial warpage of a misaligned circumferentially-stiff panel	34
Fig. 2.30	Normalized circumferential warpage of a misaligned circumferentially-stiff panel.....	35
Fig. 2.31	Normalized twist warpage of a misaligned circumferentially-stiff panel	35
Fig. 2.32	Ply thickness variations	37
Fig. 2.33	Quasi-isotropic panel with layer 2 thicker by 10%	39
Fig. 2.34	Normalized axial warpage of a thicker quasi-isotropic panel	40
Fig. 2.35	Normalized circumferential warpage of a thicker quasi-isotropic panel.....	41
Fig. 2.36	Normalized twist warpage of a thicker quasi-isotropic panel	41
Fig. 2.37	Normalized axial warpage of a thicker axially-stiff panel	42
Fig. 2.38	Normalized circumferential warpage of a thicker axially-stiff panel.....	43
Fig. 2.39	Normalized twist warpage of a thicker axially-stiff panel	43
Fig. 2.40	Normalized axial warpage of a thicker circumferentially-stiff panel.....	44

Fig. 2.41	Normalized circumferential warpage of a thicker circumferentially-stiff panel	45
Fig. 2.42	Normalized twist warpage of a thicker circumferentially-stiff panel.....	45
Fig. 2.43	Temperature distribution	46
Fig. 2.44	Temperature distributions.....	49
Fig. 2.45	Quasi-isotropic panel deformation due to distribution 2.....	50
Fig. 2.46	Normalized axial warpage of a quasi-isotropic panel	51
Fig. 2.47	Normalized circumferential warpage of a quasi-isotropic panel.....	52
Fig. 2.48	Normalized twist warpage of a quasi-isotropic panel	52
Fig. 2.49	Normalized axial warpage of an axially-stiff panel	53
Fig. 2.50	Normalized circumferential warpage of an axially-stiff panel.....	54
Fig. 2.51	Normalized twist warpage of an axially-stiff panel	54
Fig. 2.52	Normalized axial warpage of a circumferentially-stiff panel.....	55
Fig. 2.53	Normalized circumferential warpage of a circumferentially-stiff panel	56
Fig. 2.54	Normalized twist warpage of a circumferentially-stiff panel.....	56
Fig. 3.1	Panel geometry and coordinate system	61
Fig. 3.2	Problem statement	62
Fig. 3.3	Curvature vs. side length for $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	70
Fig. 3.4	Curvature vs. side length for $[0_6/90_2]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	71
Fig. 3.5	Curvature vs. side length for $[0_4/90_2/0_2]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	72
Fig. 3.6	Curvature vs. side length for $[0_2/90_2/0_2/90_2]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	73
Fig. 3.7	The primary stable shape of $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	74
Fig. 3.8	The alternate stable shape of $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	75
Fig. 3.9	Normalized z-displacements along the edges of $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	77

Fig. 3.10	The primary stable shape of $[0_6/90_2]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	78
Fig. 3.11	The primary stable shape of $[0_4/90_2/0_2]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	79
Fig. 3.12	The primary stable shape of $[0_2/90_2/0_2/90_2]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	80
Fig. 3.13	The alternate stable shape of $[0_2/90_2/0_2/90_2]_T$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	81
Fig. 3.14	Deformed shape comparison for $[15_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	84
Fig. 3.15	Deformed shape comparison for $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	85
Fig. 3.16	Deformed shape comparison for $[45_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate, $\Delta T=-280^\circ\text{F}$	86
Fig. 4.2.1	Plate geometry and coordinate system	92
Fig. 4.3.1	Load response of an aluminum plate (CL-CL).....	97
Fig. 4.3.2	Displacement response at II of an aluminum plate (CL-CL)	97
Fig. 4.3.3	Displacement response at III of an aluminum plate (CL-CL).....	98
Fig. 4.3.4	Displacement response at I of an aluminum plate (CL-CL).....	98
Fig. 4.3.5	Pressure pulse profile	99
Fig. 4.3.6	Deformed shape flow chart for an aluminum plate (CL-CL).....	100
Fig. 4.3.7	Load response of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	103
Fig. 4.3.8	Displacement response at II of an aluminum plate (CL-SS).....	103
Fig. 4.3.9	Displacement response at III of an aluminum plate (CL-SS).....	104
Fig. 4.3.10	Displacement response at I of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	104
Fig. 4.3.11	Deformed shape flow chart for an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	105
Fig. 4.3.12	Load response of an aluminum plate (SS-SS).....	108
Fig. 4.3.13	Displacement response at II of an aluminum plate (SS-SS).....	108
Fig. 4.3.14	Displacement response at III of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	109
Fig. 4.3.15	Displacement response at I of an aluminum plate (SS-SS).....	109

Fig. 4.3.16	Deformed shape flow chart for an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	110
Fig. 4.4.1	Load response of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	113
Fig. 4.4.2	Displacement response at II of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL).....	113
Fig. 4.4.3	Displacement response at III of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	114
Fig. 4.4.4	Displacement response at I of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	114
Fig. 4.4.5	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	115
Fig. 4.4.6	Load response of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS).....	117
Fig. 4.4.7	Displacement response at II of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	117
Fig. 4.4.8	Displacement response at III of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	118
Fig. 4.4.9	Displacement response at I of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS).....	118
Fig. 4.4.10	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS).....	119
Fig. 4.4.11	Load response of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	121
Fig. 4.4.12	Displacement response at II of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	121
Fig. 4.4.13	Displacement response at III of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS).....	122
Fig. 4.4.14	Displacement response at I of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	122
Fig. 4.4.15	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS).....	123
Fig. 4.5.1	Load response of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL).....	127
Fig. 4.5.2	Displacement response at II of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	127
Fig. 4.5.3	Displacement response at III of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	128
Fig. 4.5.4	Displacement response at I of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL).....	128
Fig. 4.5.5	Deformed shape flow chart for a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL).....	129
Fig. 4.5.6	Load response of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL).....	130
Fig. 4.5.7	Displacement response at II of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	130

Fig. 4.5.8	Displacement response at III of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	131
Fig. 4.5.9	Displacement response at I of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	131
Fig. 4.5.10	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	132
Fig. 4.5.11	Load response of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	136
Fig. 4.5.12	Displacement response at II of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	136
Fig. 4.5.13	Displacement response at III of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	137
Fig. 4.5.14	Displacement response at I of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	137
Fig. 4.5.15	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	138
Fig. 4.5.16	Displacement response at II of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate	139
Fig. 4.5.17	Load response of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	141
Fig. 4.5.18	Displacement response at II of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	141
Fig. 4.5.19	Displacement response at III of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	142
Fig. 4.5.20	Displacement response at I of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	142
Fig. 4.5.21	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	143
Fig. 4.6.1	Load response of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	145
Fig. 4.6.2	Displacement response at II of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	145
Fig. 4.6.3	Displacement response at III of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	146
Fig. 4.6.4	Displacement response at I of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	146
Fig. 4.6.5	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	147
Fig. 4.6.6	Load response of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	149
Fig. 4.6.7	Displacement response at II of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	149
Fig. 4.6.8	Displacement response at III of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	150
Fig. 4.6.9	Displacement response at I of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	150

Fig. 4.6.10	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	151
Fig. 4.6.11	Load response of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS).....	154
Fig. 4.6.12	Displacement response at II of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS).....	154
Fig. 4.6.13	Displacement response at III of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	155
Fig. 4.6.14	Displacement response at I of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS).....	155
Fig. 4.6.15	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	156
Fig. 4.7.1	Load response of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	159
Fig. 4.7.2	Displacement response at II of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL).....	159
Fig. 4.7.3	Displacement response at III of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL).....	160
Fig. 4.7.4	Displacement response at I of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	160
Fig. 4.7.5	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	161
Fig. 4.7.6	Load response of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS).....	164
Fig. 4.7.7	Displacement response at II of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS).....	164
Fig. 4.7.8	Displacement response at III of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	165
Fig. 4.7.9	Displacement response at I of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS).....	165
Fig. 4.7.10	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	166
Fig. 4.7.11	Load response of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS).....	169
Fig. 4.7.12	Displacement response at II of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	169
Fig. 4.7.13	Displacement response at III of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS).....	170
Fig. 4.7.14	Displacement response at I of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS).....	170
Fig. 4.7.15	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS).....	171
Fig. 4.8.1	Load response of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	174
Fig. 4.8.2	Displacement response at II of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL).....	174

Fig. 4.8.3	Displacement response at III of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	175
Fig. 4.8.4	Displacement response at I of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	175
Fig. 4.8.5	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	176
Fig. 4.8.6	Load response of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS).....	179
Fig. 4.8.7	Displacement response at II of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	179
Fig. 4.8.8	Displacement response at III of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	180
Fig. 4.8.9	Displacement response at I of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS).....	180
Fig. 4.8.10	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	181
Fig. 4.8.11	Load response of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	184
Fig. 4.8.12	Displacement response at II of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	184
Fig. 4.8.13	Displacement response at III of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS).....	185
Fig. 4.8.14	Displacement response at I of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	185
Fig. 4.8.15	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS).....	186
Fig. 4.9.1	Load response of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL).....	189
Fig. 4.9.2	Displacement response at II of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	189
Fig. 4.9.3	Displacement response at III of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	190
Fig. 4.9.4	Displacement response at III of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	190
Fig. 4.9.5	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL).....	191
Fig. 4.9.6	Load response of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	194
Fig. 4.9.7	Displacement response at II of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	194
Fig. 4.9.8	Displacement response at III of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS).....	195
Fig. 4.9.9	Displacement response at I of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	195
Fig. 4.9.10	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS).....	196

Fig. 4.9.11	Load response of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	200
Fig. 4.9.12	Displacement response at II of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS).....	200
Fig. 4.9.13	Displacement response at III of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	201
Fig. 4.9.14	Displacement response at I of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	201
Fig. 4.9.15	Deformed shape flow chart for a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	202
Fig. A.1	1st transient load response of an aluminum plate (CL-CL)	215
Fig. A.2	1st transient response at II of an aluminum plate (CL-CL)	215
Fig. A.3	1st transient response at III of an aluminum plate (CL-CL)	216
Fig. A.4	1st transient response at I of an aluminum plate (CL-CL)	216
Fig. A.5	2nd transient load response of an aluminum plate (CL-CL)	217
Fig. A.6	2nd transient response at II of an aluminum plate (CL-CL)	217
Fig. A.7	2nd transient response at III of an aluminum plate (CL-CL)	218
Fig. A.8	2nd transient response at I of an aluminum plate (CL-CL)	218
Fig. A.9	1st transient load response of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	219
Fig. A.10	1st transient response at II of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	219
Fig. A.11	1st transient response at III of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	220
Fig. A.12	1st transient response at I of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	220
Fig. A.13	2nd transient load response of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	221
Fig. A.14	2nd transient response at II of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	221
Fig. A.15	2nd transient response at III of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	222
Fig. A.16	2nd transient response at I of an aluminum plate (CL-SS)	222
Fig. A.17	1st transient load response of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	223
Fig. A.18	1st transient response at II of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	223

Fig. A.19	1st transient response at III of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	224
Fig. A.20	1st transient response at I of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	224
Fig. A.21	2nd transient load response of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	225
Fig. A.22	2nd transient response at II of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	225
Fig. A.23	2nd transient response at III of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	226
Fig. A.24	2nd transient response at I of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	226
Fig. A.25	3rd transient load response of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	227
Fig. A.26	3rd transient response at II of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	227
Fig. A.27	3rd transient response at III of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	228
Fig. A.28	3rd transient response at I of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	228
Fig. B.1	Load response of a refined mesh aluminum plate (CL-SS)	229
Fig. B.2	Displacement response at II of a refined mesh aluminum plate (CL-SS)	229
Fig. B.3	Displacement response at III of a refined mesh aluminum plate (CL-SS)	230
Fig. B.4	Displacement response at I of a refined mesh aluminum plate (CL-SS)	230
Fig. B.5	Load response of a refined mesh $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	231
Fig. B.6	Displacement response at II of a refined mesh $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	231
Fig. B.7	Displacement response at III of a refined mesh $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	232
Fig. B.8	Displacement response at I of a refined mesh $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	232
Fig. C.1	Load vs. endshortening relation for aluminum plate (CL-SS) ν -free	233
Fig. C.2	Displacement response at II of an aluminum plate (CL-SS) ν -free	233
Fig. C.3	Deformed shape at various points, (CL-SS) ν -free (see Figs. C.1 and C.2)	234
Fig. C.4	Load vs. endshortening relation for $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS) ν -free	235
Fig. C.5	Displacement response at II of an $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS) ν -free	235

Fig. C.6	Deformed shape at various points, (CL-SS) ν -free (see Figs. C.4 and C.5)	236
Fig. D.1	Equilibrium load response of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	237
Fig. D.2	Equilibrium displacement response at II of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	237
Fig. D.3	Equilibrium displacement response at III of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	238
Fig. D.4	Equilibrium displacement response at I of an aluminum plate (SS-SS)	238
Fig. E.1	1st transient load response of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL).....	239
Fig. E.2	1st transient response at II of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	239
Fig. E.3	1st transient response at III of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL).....	240
Fig. E.4	1st transient response at I of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL).....	240
Fig. E.5	2nd transient load response of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL).....	241
Fig. E.6	2nd transient response at II of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL).....	241
Fig. E.7	2nd transient response at III of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL).....	242
Fig. E.8	2nd transient response at I of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	242
Fig. E.9	1st transient load response of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS).....	243
Fig. E.10	1st transient response at II of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS).....	243
Fig. E.11	1st transient response at III of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS).....	244
Fig. E.12	1st transient response at I of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	244
Fig. E.13	2nd transient load response of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	245
Fig. E.14	2nd transient response at II of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS).....	245
Fig. E.15	2nd transient response at III of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	246
Fig. E.16	2nd transient response at I of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS).....	246
Fig. E.17	1st transient load response of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	247
Fig. E.18	1st transient response at II of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS).....	247

Fig. E.19	1st transient response at III of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	248
Fig. E.20	1st transient response at I of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	248
Fig. E.21	2nd transient load response of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	249
Fig. E.22	2nd transient response at II of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	249
Fig. E.23	2nd transient response at III of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	250
Fig. E.24	2nd transient response at I of a $[0_2/90_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	250
Fig. E.25	1st transient load response of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	251
Fig. E.26	1st transient response at II of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	251
Fig. E.27	1st transient response at III of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	252
Fig. E.28	1st transient response at I of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	252
Fig. E.29	2nd transient load response of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	253
Fig. E.30	2nd transient response at II of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	253
Fig. E.31	2nd transient response at III of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	254
Fig. E.32	2nd transient response at I of a 16 in. by 16 in. $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	254
Fig. E.33	Transient load response of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	255
Fig. E.34	Transient response at II of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	255
Fig. E.35	Transient response at III of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	256
Fig. E.36	Transient response at I of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	256
Fig. E.37	1st transient load response of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	257
Fig. E.38	1st transient response at II of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	257
Fig. E.39	1st transient response at III of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	258
Fig. E.40	1st transient response at I of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	258
Fig. E.41	2nd transient load response of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	259

Fig. E.42	2nd transient response at II of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	259
Fig. E.43	2nd transient response at III of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	260
Fig. E.44	2nd transient response at I of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	260
Fig. E.45	Transient load response of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	261
Fig. E.46	Transient response at II of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	261
Fig. E.47	Transient response at III of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	262
Fig. E.48	Transient response at I of a $[0_4/90_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	262
Fig. F.1	Transient load response of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	263
Fig. F.2	Transient response at II of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	263
Fig. F.3	Transient response at III of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	264
Fig. F.4	Transient response at I of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-CL)	264
Fig. F.5	Transient load response of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	265
Fig. F.6	Transient response at II of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	265
Fig. F.7	Transient response at III of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	266
Fig. F.8	Transient response at I of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (CL-SS)	266
Fig. F.9	Transient load response of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	267
Fig. F.10	Transient response at II of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	267
Fig. F.11	Transient response at III of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	268
Fig. F.12	Transient response at I of a $[\pm 30_2]_S$ laminate (SS-SS)	268
Fig. F.13	Transient load response of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	269
Fig. F.14	Transient response at II of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	269
Fig. F.15	Transient response at III of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	270
Fig. F.16	Transient response at I of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-CL)	270

Fig. F.17	1st transient load response of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS).....	271
Fig. F.18	1st transient response at II of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	271
Fig. F.19	1st transient response at III of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS).....	272
Fig. F.20	1st transient response at I of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	272
Fig. F.21	2nd transient load response of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	273
Fig. F.22	2nd transient response at II of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS).....	273
Fig. F.23	2nd transient response at III of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	274
Fig. F.24	2nd transient response at I of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (CL-SS)	274
Fig. F.25	1st transient load response of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	275
Fig. F.26	1st transient response at II of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS).....	275
Fig. F.27	1st transient response at III of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	276
Fig. F.28	1st transient response at I of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	276
Fig. F.29	2nd transient load response of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	277
Fig. F.30	2nd transient response at II of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	277
Fig. F.31	2nd transient response at III of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS)	278
Fig. F.32	2nd transient response at I of a $[+30_4/-30_4]_T$ laminate (SS-SS).....	278
Fig. G.1	1st transient load response of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	279
Fig. G.2	1st transient response at II of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	279
Fig. G.3	1st transient response at III of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	280
Fig. G.4	1st transient response at I of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL).....	280
Fig. G.5	2nd transient load response of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL).....	281
Fig. G.6	2nd transient response at II of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	281
Fig. G.7	2nd transient response at III of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL).....	282

Fig. G.8	2nd transient response at I of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	282
Fig. G.9	Transient load response of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	283
Fig. G.10	Transient response at II of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	283
Fig. G.11	Transient response at III of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	284
Fig. G.12	Transient response at I of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	284
Fig. G.13	Transient load response of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	285
Fig. G.14	Transient response at II of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	285
Fig. G.15	Transient response at III of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	286
Fig. G.16	Transient response at I of a $[\pm 30/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	286
Fig. G.17	Transient load response of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	287
Fig. G.18	Transient response at II of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	287
Fig. G.19	Transient response at III of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	288
Fig. G.20	Transient response at I of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-CL)	288
Fig. G.21	Transient load response of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	289
Fig. G.22	Transient response at II of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	289
Fig. G.23	Transient response at III of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	290
Fig. G.24	Transient response at I of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (CL-SS)	290
Fig. G.25	Transient load response of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	291
Fig. G.26	Transient response at II of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	291
Fig. G.27	Transient response at III of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	292
Fig. G.28	Transient response at I of a $[30_2/90/0]_{2T}$ laminate (SS-SS)	292