# Electronic Journals and Scholarly Communications

Gail McMillan University Libraries, Virginia Tech for the American Association of Law Librarians July 23, 1997

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#### EJournals on the Worldwide Web

- 1. What is an electronic journal?
- 2. How to find them
- 3. Here today, ...
- 4. Advantages and Barriers

### **1.** What Is an Electronic Journal?

Print version and Web-only
Is it all there?
File formats

## What Is an Electronic Journal?

### **Print-parallel and Web-only**

- ALAN Review
- JTE
  - within the same article
  - to another issue of the same title JTE
  - to JITE, another ejournal
- JIAHR

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• JCAEDE

### What Is an Electronic Journal?

#### Is it all there?

- Journal of Fluids Engineering data
- Journal of Youth Services in Libraries table of contents

### What Is an EJournal? File formats

- HTML: ALAN, JTE, JITE, JIAHR or JCAEDE
  - HyperText Markup Language
- PDF: SPT
  - Portable Document Format
- SGML: (Elsevier)
  - Standard Generalized Markup Language
- TeX: JFLP
- PostScript: JMSEC

# **2.** Electronic Journals How to find them or, Where to Look

- Online library catalogs cataloging issues, (active) links, searching
- Web access
  - online directories--browsing and searching
- Listservs
- Professional literature

#### Electronic Journals How to find them or, Where to Look

#### **OPACs**

- Cataloging issues
  - serials cataloging
  - indexed fields
- Active links
- CONSER Manual Module 31

#### EJournals: some cataloging issues

#### **Notes and links**

- other versions and coverage(530/776)
- system requirements (538)
  - "Available electronically via Internet."
  - "System requirements: WorldWide Web
  - browser and PDF reader."
- URL (856)

856 7\_ \$u http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/edu/ejournals/JTE/jte.html

**EJournals--Where to Look** Web directories for browsing/searching

ARL Directory of Electronic Journals CICNet WWW Virtual Library E-Journals EJournal SiteGuide

#### Ejournal SiteGuide: Academic

#### Scholarly Society Serial Publications

#### Serials in Cyberspace

### HyperJournal

EJs--Where to Look: Web access University/Library sites

- University of Houston Library
- University of Waterloo
- Penn Library

*EJs: Where to Look: Web access--Network-based Publishers* 

 Project Muse (Johns Hopkins)
 HighWire Press (Stanford)
 Scholarly Communications Project (VA Tech)

# EJs: Where to Look: Aggregators

## ■ OCLC EJO/ECO

• Electronic Journals/Collections Online

# ■ JSTOR

• Journal Storage

## IDEAL

• International Digital Electronic Access Library *EJs: Where to Look: Web access--Listservs* 

- Citations for Serial Literature
- NewJour
- VPIEJ-L
- NASIG-L

*EJs: Where to Look: Web access--Professional literature* 

Serials Review (JAI)

- The Serials Librarian (Haworth)
- Newsletter on Serials Pricing Issues
- Scholarly Electronic Publishing Bibliography

# 3. *Here today*, ...

#### Library (vs. publishers) perspectives

- Services to clients
- Access issues
- Archiving

#### **PURLs and Handles**

persistent name and Internet locations

#### Here Today: Library Services to Clients

- Preserve and disseminate
- Non-profit motive
  - fee vs. free
- Access
  - open vs. limited--how restrictive

## Archiving

• permanence and security

Here Today ...

# URNs (Uniform Resource Number) • PURL (OCLC)

(Persistent Uniform Resource Locator)

•Handles (CNRI)

# Electronic Journals Advantages Barriers

- Availability
- Diversity
- Economy
- Extendibility
- Interactivity
- Rapidity
- Searchability

- Uncertainties: preservation, access, revenue stream
- Computer access limited/slow/down
- Eyestrain
- Credibility

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